

NORMAL FERMI-WALKER DERIVATIVE IN MINKOWSKI 3-SPACE

ÖZGÜR KESKİN**, YUSUF YAYLI*

Ankara University, Faculty of Science, Department of Mathematics

(**) ozgur.keskin@ankara.edu.tr, (*) yayli@science.ankara.edu.tr

ABSTRACT

First, in Minkowski 3-Space E_1^3 , we defined normal Fermi-Walker derivative and applied for adapted frame. Normal Fermi-Walker parallelism, normal non-rotating frame and normal Fermi-Walker derivative Darboux vector expressions according to normal Fermi-Walker derivative are given for adapted frame. Being conditions of normal Fermi-Walker derivative and normal non-rotating frame are analyzed for frames along spacelike, timelike, lightlike curves. It is shown that vector field which take part in [4] is normal Fermi-Walker parallel according to the normal Fermi-Walker derivative along the spacelike, timelike and lightlike general helix. Also, we show that the Frenet frame is normal non-rotating frame according to the normal Fermi-Walker derivative. Then, we proved that the adapted frame is normal non-rotating frame along the spacelike, timelike and lightlike general helix. Our aim is to show that the Fermi-Walker definitions can be defined by the first vector of other frames.

References

- [1] R.Balakrishnan, Space curves, anholonomy and nonlinearity. Prama J. Phys. 64(4) (2005) 607-615.
- [2] I.M. Benn and R. W. Tucker, Wave mechanics and inertial guidance, Phys. Rev. D 39(6) (1989) 1594-1601.
- [3] M.V. Berry, Proc. Roy. Soc. London A 392 (1984).
- [4] B.Uzunoglu, İ.Gök and Y.Yayli, A new approach on curves of constant precession, Applied Mathematics and Computation, 275 (2016), 317–323.
- [5] R. Dandolof, Berry's phase and Fermi-Walker parallel transport, Phys. Lett. A 139 (1,2)(1989) 19-20.
- [6] F. Karakuş and Y. Yayli, On the Fermi-Walker derivative and non-rotating frame, Int. Journal of Geometric Methods in Modern Physics,(9,8) (2012) 1250066.
- [7] F. Karakuş and Y. Yayli, The Fermi- Walker derivative in Lie groups, Int. Journal of Geometric Methods in Modern Physics, 10(7),Article ID 1320011,10p(2013).

- [8] F. Karakuş and Y. Yayli, The Fermi derivative in the hypersurfaces, *Int. Journal of Geometric Methods in Modern Physics*,12(1),Article ID 1550002,12p(2015).
- [9] F. Karakuş and Y. Yayli, The Fermi-Walker derivative in Minkowski 3-Space E_1^3 , 2nd International Eurasian Conference On Mathematics Sciences And Applications, Proceedings(2013).
- [10] F. Karakuş and Y. Yayli, On the Surface the Fermi- Walker derivative in Minkowski 3-Space E_1^3 , *Advances in Applied Clifford Algebras*,Springer International Publishing, pp 1-12(2015).
- [11] F. Karakuş and Y. Yayli, The Fermi-Walker derivative on the Spherical Indicatrix of Spacelike curve in Minkowski 3-Space E_1^3 , *Adv. Appl. Clifford Algebras*, Springer International Publishing, Article DOI 10.1007/s00006-015-0635-9(2016).
- [12] E. Fermi, *Atti Accad. Naz. Lincei Cl. Sci. Fiz. Mat. Nat.* 31 (1922) 184-306.
- [13] S.W.Hawking and G.F.R. Ellis, *The Large Scale Structure of Spacetime* (Cambridge University Press, 1973).
- [14] M. Crasmareanu and C. Frigioiu, Unitary vector fields are Fermi-Walker transported along Rytov-Legendre curves, *Int. Journal of Geometric Methods in Modern Physics*,(12) (2015) 1550111.
- [15] C. Calin and M. Crasmareanu, Slant Curves and Particles in three- dimensional Warped Products and their Lancret invariants, *Bulletin of the Australian Mathematical Society*,(88)Issue 01,(2013),128-142.
- [16] P.D. Scofield, *Curves of Constant Precession*,*The American Mathematical Monthly*(102),6(1995),531-537.
- [17] R.Lopez, *Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces in Loretz-Minkowski Space*, arXiv: 0810.3351[math. DG],(2008).